

CONTENTS.

Introduction,.....	1
State of the Boston Schools,.....	2
Boston Water Works,.....	3
Premiums for Useful Inventions,.....	5
Speculations on the Early Ages,.....	6
Fire Engines,.....	7
Roads in the Country,.....	8
Baltimore and Ohio Rail Road,.....	9
Silk—its Growth and Manufacture,.....	ib.
Foreign Importations,.....	11
Pressure of the Sea at considerable Depths,.....	12
Power Press for Punching Copper,.....	13
Use of Soap for Setting Cutting Instru- ments,.....	14
Public Sewers,.....	ib.
Magnetism,.....	16
Steam Engines and Carriages,.....	18
List of American Patents,.....	19
Celebrated Fitch Steam-Boat,.....	20
Enquiries; from the London Mechanics' Mag- azine,.....	21
Lever Trusses and Slings,.....	ib.
Gigantic Steam-Boat,.....	24
Observations on the Patent Law,.....	25
Slate,.....	27
Massachusetts Rail Roads,.....	28, 29, 30, 31, 32
Rule for proportioning the Fly Wheel of a Steam Engine,.....	28
Extract of a Letter of Mr. Jefferson's, on the subject of Canals,.....	31
Massachusetts Charitable Mechanic Associa- tion,.....	32
Boston Mechanics' Institution,.....	ib.
Boston Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge,.....	ib.
Scientific Investigation,.....	33
Location of Rail Roads,.....	34
The Silk Worm,.....	35
Grecian Architecture,.....	36
Mathematics,.....	37
Ventilation,.....	38
History of Canals,.....	39
Welding Iron and Steel,.....	40
Canada Road,.....	41

On the Early History of Steam and Steam Engines,.....	42
Proposed Rail Road to Vermont,.....	45
Lever Trusses and Slings,.....	46
Great Western Rail Road,.....	47
Letter from Col. Clinton,.....	48
American Cotton,.....	49
Disbrow's Apparatus to bore the Earth for Water,.....	50
Cooking Apparatus,.....	53
Premiums for Apprentices,.....	ib.
Apprentices' Remembrancer,.....	ib.
Choice of Occupation,.....	54
Machine for Shaving Fur from Skins, for Hatters' Use,.....	55
Law concerning Patents,.....	ib.
List of American Patents,.....	57
Number of Patents granted from the year 1790 to 1828,.....	59
National Works,.....	60
Excess of Estimates,.....	61
Boston Schools,.....	62
Use of Soap for Drills,.....	ib.
Inventions,.....	ib.
Dry Rot,.....	63
Northern Rail Road,.....	ib.
To Readers,.....	64
The New City,.....	65
Rotary Engine,.....	67
Maritime Observations,.....	68
Scientific Investigation,.....	69
Mathematical Rule for Tuning Keyed Instru- ments,.....	72
Centennial Celebration, (Remarks upon, by Hon. Judge Davis,).....	73
Letter from Mr. Bowditch to Judge Davis,.....	77
Law of Patents,.....	ib.
List of American Patents,.....	79
Mathematical Question,.....	83
Useful Inventions: Encouragement of,.....	ib.
Improvement upon an Old Machine,.....	84
Railways and Canals,.....	85
Printing Presses: Improvement in them,.....	87
Foundations,.....	88

The Rumford Premium,.....	91	Damp Cellars,.....	128
Naval Architecture,.....	92	Rail Road Communication,.....	ib.
Scale of a Barge 23 feet long,.....	ib.	Buildings,.....	ib.
Mechanics' Liens,.....	93	Inquiry,.....	ib.
American Silk,.....	95	To Correspondents,.....	ib.
Town Maps,.....	96	Fessenden's Patent Lamp Apparatus,.....	129
Premium of One Hundred Dollars,.....	ib.	Method of Computing the Power of a High Pressure Steam Engine,.....	132
Desultory Paragraphs,.....	ib.	English Patents; Improvements in Block Printing,.....	134
Notice to Correspondents,.....	ib.	Improvement in the method of transferring Vessels from a Higher to a Lower Level, and <i>vice versa</i> , on Canals; and, also, for the more conveniently Raising or Low- ering of Weights, Carriages, or Goods, on Rail Roads, etc.,.....	135
Mechanics' Liens,.....	97	Improvement in the method of expelling Molasses, or Sirop, from Sugar,.....	138
Stricture on Rail Roads,.....	99	Filtration Upwards,.....	ib.
Method of Obtaining the Diameter of the Circle,.....	102	Notes of a Course of Lectures on Mechanics, delivered by Dr. Lardner, at the Lon- don University, (continued at p. 161.)..	140
Smoky Houses: Letter from a Subscriber,.....	103	Imperial Gallon,.....	143
Cause and Cure for Smoky Houses,.....	ib.	Pile Driving Machine,.....	144
Railways Westward,.....	106	Reply to the writer of the Remarks on Me- chanics' Liens,.....	145
Railways and Canals,.....	107	Answer to the Geometrical Question, at page 83,.....	149
Sess-pools,.....	108	American Patents; Improvement in the Per- cussion Gun Lock,.....	150
Method of obtaining a Square Board from one 9-6 by 15 inches,.....	109	Machine for Grinding Flax Seed, and oth- er kinds of Grain, Paints, Medicines, etc. <i>ib.</i>	
Apprentices' Library,.....	110	Improvement in forming the Nap upon Woollen Cloths,.....	151
On the words Rotary, and Rotatory,.....	ib.	Improvement in the process of finishing Woollen Cloths,.....	ib.
Steam Fire Engine,.....	111	For a Composition called Leather Paper,.....	ib.
Some account of the Structure and Opera- tion of Gurney's Steam Coach,.....	112	On Purifying Linseed and Rape Oils,.....	152
Experiments on Resisting the Agency of Fire,.....	113	Account of an extraordinary adhesion of the Safety Valve of a Steam-Boat Boiler,.....	153
Rotary Steam Engine,.....	114	View of Bunker Hill Monument,.....	154
Machine for Beating and Hackling Hemp,.....	ib.	View of the Public Square, and surround- ing Ground as laid out in building lots,.....	155
Comparison of Cost of Transportation on the Railway and Canal of the Lehigh Navi- gation Company,.....	115	Some account of the Management of the Concerns of the Monument,.....	156
Diagramic Types,.....	116	Water,.....	157
Rumford Premium,.....	ib.	Manufacture of Pins,.....	158
Some account of the Fund given by Dr. Franklin, to the Inhabitants of Boston,.....	ib.	Decomposition of Water,.....	160
On the Effect of Salt in Dissolving Ice,.....	118	Mathematical Questions,.....	ib.
Poor House Gardens,.....	119	Inquiry,.....	ib.
Method of Cleaning Pictures,.....	ib.	Dr. Lardner's Lectures on Mechanics, con- tinued from page 143, (continued at p. 193,).....	161
Ginger Beer Powders,.....	120	Rail Roads and Canals,.....	165
Oil for Watch Makers,.....	ib.	Freedom of the Mind,.....	168
Chrome Orange,.....	ib.	Blow-Pipe Simplified,.....	170
Schweinfurt Blue,.....	ib.	Stone Butter,.....	ib.
Volatile Oil,.....	ib.	Greenland Lamps and Kettles,.....	ib.
Report of the Boston Mechanics' Institution,.....	121		
List of its Officers,.....	122		
Ships Foundering at Sea,.....	123		
Effects of Refraction,.....	ib.		
Mathematical Question,.....	ib.		
Pipes for Beer,.....	ib.		
Imperial Gallon,.....	ib.		
Brazilian Barge,.....	124		
Method of Computing the Power of a High Pressure Steam Engine,.....	125		
Swift Sailing,.....	126		
Early Rising,.....	127		
Boston Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge,.....	128		

Animal Weather Glass,.....	170
Economical Water-Colour for Rooms,.....	<i>ib.</i>
An Effectual Means of Curing a Cut, Bruise, or Burn,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Notes on the Explosions of Boilers of Steam Engines, by M. Arago,.....	171
Examples of the most violent explosions which have taken place up to this time, <i>ib.</i>	
Second example, characterized by the sim- ultaneous explosion of several boilers, 172	
Explosions caused by overloading the safety valve,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Explosions preceded by a great decrease in the tension of the steam,.....	173
Explosions immediately preceded by the opening of the safety valve,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Rending of boilers by a pressure from with- out,.....	174
Accidents peculiar to boilers with interior flues,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Explosion preceded by the boiler becom- ing too highly heated,.....	175
Explosion of a boiler in the air,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Necessity of providing safety valves; safe- ty valve of Papin,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Plates of fusible metal,.....	177
Thin plates,.....	178
Gauge valve,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Internal, or air valves; their object, (contin- ued at p. 109.).....	179
Filtered Water,.....	180
Linear Conductors of Sound,.....	181
Mechanic Arts in China,.....	184
Hydrophobia,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Boston Rail Road Meeting,.....	186
Rotary Engine,.....	187
Cement for Hard Stone, Porcelain, and Glass, <i>ib.</i>	
Instantaneous Light Apparatus,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Cleansing Sewers,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Iron Works of Sweden,.....	188
Anthracite, an important Ingredient in the manufacture of Bricks,.....	<i>ib.</i>
The Electrophorus,.....	189
Phosphorescence of the Sea in the Gulf of St. Lawrence,.....	190
Remarkable Watch,.....	<i>ib.</i>
do. Clock,.....	191
Plumbago, instead of Oil, in Watches, etc., <i>ib.</i>	
Pantouranion,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Native Silver from the mines of Pasco,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Soap Boiling: inquiries concerning it,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Answer to Mathematical Question, at p. 123, <i>ib.</i>	
Singular Explosion,.....	192
Acid, its use in Attrition,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Mathematical Questions,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Answer to Question, 1, at p. 160,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Dr. Lardner's Lectures on Mechanics, contin- ued from page 165, (continued at p. 225.)	193

Schools,.....	198
Extracts from Mr. Wm. Jackson's Lectures, 199	
Boston and New York,.....	<i>ib.</i>
The City and a Rail Road,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Town and Country,.....	200
Dividing Plate for a Lathe,.....	201
On the Manufacturing of Indigo,.....	202
Charles Carrol, of Carrolton, and the Balti- more and Ohio Rail Road,.....	205
Notice and Description of a Marine Ventila- tor,.....	206
Magnetic Influence of the Violet Ray,.....	208
Gold and Platina,.....	<i>ib.</i>
M. Arago's Notes on the Explosions of Boil- ers, concluded from page 180,.....	209
On the Effects of blowing Hot and Cold Air into Furnaces,.....	217
Combination of Alkalies, in the Formation of Soap,.....	219
Boston Rail Road Meeting,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Claxton's Decimal Tables for Practical Men, <i>ib.</i>	
Letter from the Committee of the New-Eng- land Society, for the Promotion of Man- ufactures and the Mechanic Arts, to the Franklin Institute,.....	220
On the Formation of Steel by means of Silica, 221	
Easy way of breaking Glass in any direction, <i>ib.</i>	
German Silver,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Answer to Mathematical Question, No. 2, at p. 160,.....	222
Amount of money expended in each State and Territory, by the United States, upon Works of Internal Improvement, from the adoption of the Federal Consti- tution to the 1st Day of October, 1823,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Chilled cast Iron for Punches,.....	223
Cutting Tools of Cast Steel,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Instructions for Lackering, and re-Lackering Brass,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Lacker for Tin,.....	224
Method of procuring good Yeast,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Automaton Chess Player,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Dr. Lardner's Lectures on Mechanics, contin- ued from page 198, (continued at p. 257.).....	225
Water and the Syphon,.....	232
Ventilation of Hospitals, Prisons, and Ships, 234	
Working in Lead,.....	236
Safe Ships and Steamers,.....	237
Crane's Improved Town Clock,.....	238
Memoir of Ferguson,.....	239
A Safe Chaise,.....	240
Watt's Machine for making Sculptures,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Chemistry.—Of the Metals,.....	241
General Table of the Metals,.....	242
Of the Properties of Gold, (continued at p. 265.).....	243
Railways and Canals,.....	<i>ib.</i>

Air Pump Simplified,.....	245	American Calicoes,.....	286
Safety Pump, for Detecting and Removing the noxious Gas found in Wells,.....	246	Water Proof Cloth,.....	ib.
French method of preserving Butter,.....	247	Volcano,.....	ib.
Notice of an Improved Water Wheel,.....	ib.	Yellow Dye from Potatoes,.....	ib.
To build Stone Walls in Deep Water,.....	248	Anatomical Model,.....	ib.
Gunnery in the Early Ages,.....	249	Mount Arrarat,.....	287
Alcohol—its Properties,.....	252	New Bread,.....	ib.
Tempering of Steel,.....	ib.	Protraction of Vegetable Life,.....	ib.
Franconia Iron Works,.....	253	Imitative Gold,.....	ib.
Compound Linseed Oil, &c. for Painters' use,.....	254	Butter,.....	ib.
Combustion of Ashes,.....	ib.	Dandelion Coffee,.....	ib.
Extraordinary descent in a Diving Bell,.....	255	Wine from unripe Grapes,.....	ib.
Bug in the Ear,.....	ib.	New Food for Silk Worms,.....	ib.
Spontaneous Combustion,.....	ib.	Extract of Pennyroyal,.....	ib.
Dioptra,.....	ib.	Notices of the Meetings, for Lectures, of the Massachusetts Charitable Mechanic As- sociation; Boston Mechanics' Institu- tion; Boston Lyceum; and Boston Socie- ty for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge,.....	288
To remove a tight Stopper from a Decan- ter,.....	256	Lester's Pendulum Engine, concluded,.....	289
Alkanet—its chief use,.....	ib.	Certificates to Lester's Engine; by Mr. Noah Butts,.....	290
Inquiries concerning the formation of Soap,.....	ib.	By Col. Baldwin,.....	291
How to prevent Iron Rails from drawing out of the Posts, from contraction by Frost, and to remedy the contraction of Iron Tubes,.....	ib.	By Capt. Alexander Farris,.....	ib.
Pile Driving,.....	ib.	By Messrs. Battles, Andem, Perham, Beck- ford, Butts, Baker, Bates, and Turner,.....	292
Quere—respecting Pile Driving,.....	ib.	By Richard D. Harris, Esq.,.....	ib.
Dr. Lardner's Lectures on Mechanics, con- cluded,.....	257	By Mr. George H. Kuhn,.....	293
Paving,.....	263	By Mr. Thomas Barrows,.....	ib.
Mineral Fusible Cement,.....	ib.	By the Rev. Enoch Burt,.....	ib.
Chemistry.—Of the Metals, (continued from p. 243.).....	265	Comment upon Mr. Lester's Engine, by a Correspondent,.....	294
Of the Properties of Gold,.....	ib.	Practical Science,.....	296
“ “ “ Platina, (continued at p. 305.).....	266	Railways and Canals,.....	297
Privies,.....	269	Biographical Memoir of Count Rumford,.....	300
Important Suggestions,.....	271	Damps,.....	303
Combustion of Ashes,.....	ib.	Ingenious Rail Road and Car,.....	304
Lamp to Burn under Water,.....	272	Formation of Mineral Coal,.....	ib.
Lester's Pendulum Engine,.....	273	A hint to the Proprietors of Bridges,.....	305
Safety of Steam-Boats,.....	277	Chemistry.—Of the Metals, (continued from p. 269.).....	ib.
Vegetable Extract,.....	279	Of the Properties of Silver,.....	ib.
Diagrams explanatory of the method of ob- taining the angle of Stove-Pipe,.....	280	“ “ “ “ Palladium,.....	308
Communication on the above subject,.....	281	“ “ “ “ Mercury, (continued at p. 324.).....	309
American Patents; Improvement in the mode of laying the Foundation of Marine Rail- ways under Water,.....	ib.	The American Almanac,.....	310
For a Machine for lifting Ships, or Vessels, out of the Water,.....	282	Density of the Earth,.....	ib.
Premature Explosions,.....	283	Temperature of the Interior of the Earth,.....	311
Cement from Iron Filings,.....	284	Singular Application of Heat,.....	ib.
Concentration of Sound,.....	ib.	Formation of Waves,.....	ib.
Dr. Mitchell's method of working Caoutchouc, <i>ib.</i>		Rail Roads in Schuylkill County,.....	312
Detection of Alloy in Silver by the Magnet- ic Needle,.....	285	Engraving, Mezzotinto,.....	313
Alloy for the construction of Cocks and Pumps, <i>ib.</i>		Etching,.....	314
Cement for Iron Water Pipes,.....	ib.	“ On Steel,.....	ib.
		“ On Precious Stones,.....	ib.
		“ On Wood,.....	315
		Hydrogen Gas,.....	ib.
		Vitality of Matter,.....	317

Transferring of Prints to the Surface of Wood, and either reversing them or not, and on making and applying Hard White Spirit Varnish,.....	318	Intense Light,.....	350
Test for the Detection of Whiting in Flour,.....	320	Oil for Clocks, and other delicate machinery, <i>ib.</i>	
Charts for Stage Couches,.....	<i>ib.</i>	Corn Cobs,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Scientific Question,.....	<i>ib.</i>	Process of Browning Gun-barrels,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Interesting Experiments with Canal Boats,.....	321	Improved process for gilding Iron or Steel,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Improved Hoisting Machine,.....	322	To make Shell-gold,.....	351
Chemistry.—Of the Metals, (continued from p. 310.).....	324	Cure for the Tooth-ache,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Of the Properties of Mercury,.....	<i>ib.</i>	Simple Remedy to Purify Water,.....	<i>ib.</i>
“ “ “ “ Copper, (continued at p. 354.).....	326	Painting Houses,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Aurora Borealis,.....	328	Cider,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Effects of Sea-Air,.....	330	Method of cleaning Shell Combs,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Cryptography,.....	<i>ib.</i>	Manner of removing Stains,.....	352
Strength of Lead Pipes,.....	332	Mathematical Questions,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Atmospherical Electricity,.....	<i>ib.</i>	Method of fixing Colours,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Descent from Mauch Chunk Coal-Mine,.....	334	Sea Water for Washing Linens,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Velocity of Sound,.....	335	Experiments on the Inclined Plane,.....	353
Remarkable Echoes,.....	336	Chemistry.—Of the Metals, (continued from p. 328.).....	354
Explosion of Steam-Boilers,.....	337	Of the Properties of Copper,.....	<i>ib.</i>
American Patents; For a Rotary Pump, to be used for the Raising or Forcing of Water, and other Liquids,.....	338	“ “ “ “ Iron,.....	355
Improvement in Flouring Mills,.....	340	“ “ “ “ Tin,.....	357
Improvements in the mode of making and manufacturing Crackers, Ship, Pilot, or Navy Bread, etc.....	341	Springs and Artificial Fountains,.....	358
Improvements in Churns,.....	345, 346	Plate; Theory of Springs and Fountains,.....	363
Notice of the De la Hire Pump,.....	340	New York Canal Tolls,.....	362
English Patents; for a Method of making, or manufacturing Candles,.....	342	Lead produced at the United States' Lead Mines,.....	364
For certain improvements in Watches and Timekeepers,.....	<i>ib.</i>	Steam-Boat Tonnage in the different States, <i>ib.</i>	
An invention for preserving Decked Ships, or vessels, from the Dry Rot, and for preserving Goods on board wet Ships, or vessels, from damage by Heat,.....	344	Large Burning Glass,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Important Invention,.....	343	Effect of Odoriferous Effluvia on Insects,.....	365
Similar Invention, by John George, (English,).....	345	Compressibility of Liquids and other Fluids,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Restrictions on the multiplicity of Patents,.....	344	Remarks upon the Patent Office,.....	367
Notices of Improved Churns,.....	345, 346	Metallic Lettering of Signs,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Friction,.....	<i>ib.</i>	Privies,—communication in answer to “Stercolanus,” upon the same subject,.....	368
Singular Explosion,.....	347	Improved Drawing Pen,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Air-gun,.....	<i>ib.</i>	Vitality of Matter,—communication in reply to an article from Professor Silliman's Journal, upon the same subject,.....	369
Artificial Pearls,.....	348	Economical Oven,.....	371
Damage of the Delaware Division of the Pennsylvania Canal,.....	349	Premium of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company, for the most approved Engine,.....	372
Navigation of the Connecticut,.....	<i>ib.</i>	Expansion,.....	373
Railways,.....	<i>ib.</i>	Caution to Workers in Metal,.....	376
Unparalleled Steam Engine Trip,.....	<i>ib.</i>	Gas, and Gas Lights,.....	378
Cheap and valuable Manure,.....	<i>ib.</i>	Oxygen Gas,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Muscular Strength,.....	<i>ib.</i>	Nitrogen Gas,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Something New for the Antiquarian,.....	<i>ib.</i>	Hydrogen Gas,.....	<i>ib.</i>
Singular Discovery,.....	350	Nitrous Gas,.....	<i>ib.</i>
		Carbonic Acid Gas,.....	<i>ib.</i>
		Carburetted Hydrogen Gas,.....	379
		Ice kept from Melting by Red Hot Lava,.....	<i>ib.</i>
		Microscopic Views of Spiders Weaving their Webs,.....	380
		Natural Philosophy,.....	<i>ib.</i>
		The Viper's Fang,.....	381
		Spontaneous Combustion,.....	<i>ib.</i>
		Receipt for Fat Oil Varnish,.....	382

Receipt for Black Varnish, for Coaches and Iron Work,.....	382	Receipt for Shell-lac Varnish,.....	383
" " a Varnish for rendering Silk, Wa- ter and Air tight,.....	<i>ib.</i>	" " White Varnish, for Clock Faces, <i>ib.</i>	
" " a Varnish for Toilet Boxes, Ca- ses, Fans, etc.....	<i>ib.</i>	Mode of Drying Damp Walls,.....	<i>ib.</i>
" " a Varnish for Violins, and other Musical Instruments,.....	<i>ib.</i>	Method of removing Warts,.....	<i>ib.</i>
" " Seed-lac Varnish,,.....	<i>ib.</i>	Projectiles—Extraordinary,.....	<i>ib.</i>
		Navigation of the Ohio,.....	384
		Misstatement of "A Friend to Real Im- provement" corrected,.....	<i>ib.</i>